Graduate Program in Neuroscience (GPN)

Graduate student handbook

Table of Contents
I. Introduction................................................................................................................. 2
II. History of the Graduate Program in Neuroscience ..................................................... 3
III. Requirements for a PhD degree from the University of Minnesota Graduate Program in Neuroscience .................................................................................................... 4
IV. Neuroscience Minor Requirements for Students Majoring in Other Fields .......... 15
V. Advisors .................................................................................................................... 16
VI. Thesis committees / Graduate committee ................................................................. 17
VII. Individual development plans ............................................................................. 19
VIII. Fellowships .......................................................................................................... 20
IX. GPN Governance Committees .............................................................................. 21
X. Courses ................................................................................................................... 24
XI. Graduate School Procedures .................................................................................. 25
XII. Administrative issues .......................................................................................... 26
I. Introduction

Most of the information that students enrolled in the University of Minnesota Graduate School will need is contained in the Graduate School web site. The information presented in this handbook is a supplement to the Graduate School web site. It also gives students specific information about their appointments to the Neuroscience Program, and to the operational and administrative aspects of the Graduate Program in Neuroscience. For more information about Graduate School requirements and procedures, see the Graduate School home page at www.grad.umn.edu.

The Graduate Program in Neuroscience (GPN) at the University of Minnesota is an interdisciplinary program; its goal is to promote graduate education and research in Neuroscience, leading to the Doctor of Philosophy degree (Ph.D.). The GPN programs for both PhD students and MD/PhD students are covered by this handbook.

Forms, due dates, and details can be found on the Graduate School website at http://www.grad.umn.edu/current-students-forms/formsdoctoral
II. History of the Graduate Program in Neuroscience

In the early 1980's, research in various areas of neuroscience was being actively carried out in several dozen laboratories scattered throughout the University of Minnesota. However, at the time, there was little interaction between faculty members except within single departments or specialized areas. At that time about a dozen faculty members from across the university began to seek ways to coordinate and expand interdisciplinary teaching and research in neuroscience. Neuroscience has always been an interdisciplinary science, drawing from physiology, psychiatry, pharmacology, animal behavior, economics, and biology, as well as computational and mathematical sciences. As of 2014, the GPN consisted of a diverse program with 107 faculty spanning 30 different departments. The GPN offers a PhD program in neuroscience that covers the complete range of research from subcellular to whole-organism behavior, and from fundamental research to clinical research, using a diversity of techniques.

Directors of Graduate Studies, Graduate Program in Neuroscience, 1987 to present:

- 1986 - 1987 Dr. Richard Poppele (Directed Neuroscience minor prior to certification for the PhD Program)
- 1987 - 1989: Dr. Robert P. Elde, Dept. of Cell Biology & Neuroanatomy
- 1989 - 1992: Dr. Robert F. Miller, Dept. of Physiology
- 1992 - 1995: Dr. Alice A. Larson, Dept. of Veterinary Pathobiology
- 1995 - 1998: Dr. Timothy J. Ebner, Dept. of Neurosurgery
- 1998 - 1999: Dr. Esam El-Fakahany, Dept. of Psychiatry
- 1999 - 2002: Dr. John F. Soechting, Dept. of Neuroscience
- 2002 - 2005: Dr. William C. Engeland, Dept. of Surgery
- 2005 - 2008: Dr. Paul C. Letourneau, Department of Neuroscience
- 2008 - 2011: Dr. Virginia S. Seybold, Department of Neuroscience
- 2011 - 2014: Dr. James Ashe, Department of Neuroscience
- 2014 - Present: Dr. A. David Redish, Department of Neuroscience
III. Requirements for a PhD degree from the University of Minnesota Graduate Program in Neuroscience

Receiving a PhD from the Graduate Program in Neuroscience requires that students make satisfactory progress each semester. Satisfactory progress is defined in the milestones available in the related documents.

A. Milestones to be expected in completion of the PhD degree

- Completion of the Itasca neurobiology course.
- Completion of the four core classes.
- Completion of the Career Skills class.
- Participation in and completion of the Seminar Journal Club Course.
- Completion of a statistics class (usually Neurostatistics).
- Completion of 6 additional credits.
- Completion of four rotations and selection of an advisor
- Passing the written preliminary examination.
- Writing an oral thesis proposal.
- Passing the oral preliminary examination.
- TAing for at least one class for at least one semester
- Giving colloquia annually, starting in the third year.
- Writing at least one manuscript submitted to a peer-reviewed journal.
- Writing a thesis.
- Passing the final thesis defense.

B. Course Requirements for the Ph.D. degree

The following requirements and procedures are specified for typical students. Certain exceptions can be made with the consent of the advisor and Director of Graduate Studies. See: PhD Checklist for a complete description of the Graduate School requirements from initial registration to graduation.

1. Core Curriculum

First-year students take the Itasca course and then the eight core courses listed below, plus the four required laboratory rotations. The coursework schedule for the first year is as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Summer Session (Year 1)</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSc 5551 Cell &amp; Molecular Neurobiology Lab at Itasca (4 cr)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<p>| Fall Semester (Year 1)          |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
|                                |                      |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSc 5461</td>
<td>Cellular &amp; Molecular Neuroscience (4 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSc 5561</td>
<td>Systems Neuroscience (4 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSc 8334</td>
<td>Lab Neuroscience (1 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSc 8321</td>
<td>Career Skills-Understanding Responsibilities as a Neuroscientist (0.5 cr)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Spring Semester (Year 1)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NSc 5661</td>
<td>Behavioral Neuroscience (3 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSc 8211</td>
<td>Developmental Neurobiology (3 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSc 8334</td>
<td>Lab Neuroscience (1 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSc 8321</td>
<td>Career Skills-Understanding Responsibilities as a Neuroscientist (0.5 cr)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSc 8320</td>
<td>Neuroscience Seminar Series Journal Club (Section 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Register for Journal Club for 1 credit and S-N grading basis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In addition, over the subsequent years, students must take the following courses before graduating. These courses are generally taken in the second year so that the student can transition to full-time research by the third year. (This classifies the student differently in the University records and decreases tuition costs that need to be paid by the advisor and program.)

- **NSc 8320 sec 2 Course requirement**
  All neuroscience graduate students are required to take two semesters of the journal club. First year students will take the course in the Spring term. The remaining semester requirement must be fulfilled in the Spring term of the second or third year of the student's studies.

- A **statistics course** is required. (Although this can be any statistics course, GPN students are encouraged to take the Neurostatistics course that has been prepared by the GPN faculty and is focused on quantitative and statistical analyses applied to neuroscience.)

- A student must take at least **6 additional credits** (the statistics course does not count towards this requirement, nor do additional journal clubs).

---

2. **Supporting Program or Minor**

GPN students are not required to take a supporting program nor are they required to take a minor. If the supporting program option is selected, the courses may be from
different disciplines, but should constitute a coherent program of courses that support the overall interests of the student. Such a program should be approved by the DGS before beginning it.

A student who wishes to also have a minor will need to take additional coursework to qualify for a minor. To complete a minor or to have a supporting program, the Graduate School requires students to complete 12 credits in the minor or supporting program. If a student elects to complete a specific minor, all of the 12 credits must be from a single graduate program and the courses selected must be approved by the DGS of that graduate program.

3. **Registration Requirement**

All graduate students are required to register for 6-14 credits in the Graduate School every fall and spring term in order to maintain active status until they have passed the oral preliminary exam and completed 24 thesis credits (NSc 8888). To complete the required courses and thesis credits as efficiently as possible, the student should register for thesis credits (NSc 8888) starting Fall of your 2nd year. The total number of credits should be 14 each semester (13.5 for 2nd Fall).

**Students who fail to register annually will be considered to have withdrawn and will have to apply for readmission.** Students are not required to register for courses in the summer, and registration during summer is not required to maintain health insurance coverage. Indeed, students should **NEVER** register for any credits during the summer without prior discussion with the program coordinator and your advisor. Please be aware that FICA taxes will be taken from the paycheck during summer. If a student registers for any credits during the summer, student services fees will be charged. Furthermore, tuition benefits are not available during the summer. Thus the student or the student’s advisor will be responsible for the full tuition and fees incurred during a summer term. [This directive is based on evidence that the amount of FICA tax for the summer period is usually less than the amount of the tuition and student service fees.]

4. **Post Thesis Credits**

Upon completion of 24 thesis credits and passing the oral prelim, the student should register for NSc 8444, which entitles the student to full time registration for only 1 credit. This typically occurs in the Spring of the 3rd year. Note: Once you register for this you course you should no longer register for any other courses. You will also need to complete an Application for Advanced Doctoral Status Form.

C. **Laboratory Rotations**

In the first year of graduate studies, PhD students participate in four laboratory rotations, each of which will last approximately 7-8 weeks. Two rotations take place in the fall semester of the first year, and two rotations take place in the spring semester of the second year. (MD/PhD students have a different rotation procedure.)
Rotations assignments should begin with a discussion between the student and the potential rotation faculty. Assignments depend on space availability and the interests of the individual students. Students are encouraged to discuss their choices for rotation advisors with the DGS prior to selecting each laboratory rotation. Students should make their selections well before the beginning of the semester to allow time for any arrangements that need to be made by the faculty.

Laboratory rotations allow students to experience the broadest possible spectrum of laboratory techniques and to explore experimental neuroscience in actual research settings. An important program goal is to emphasize the major requirement for a successful graduate education: the ability to plan and coordinate several efforts by balancing coursework and research. Research projects in different labs will be designed as components of current research projects. Consequently, the research results will be weighted equally with the experience gained by the students.

Typically, when not in class, students are expected to be involved in their research projects. It is expected that a minimum of 20 hours per week will be devoted to research projects. First-year PhD students should register for 1 credit of NSc 8334 (section 1).

Laboratory rotations have two primary goals: (1) to provide students and faculty the opportunity to “test-run” the interaction that could lead to a long-term advisor/advisee relationship (see Section VI below), and (2) to provide students a broad experience across the field of neuroscience. It is expected that a student will have selected an advisor at the end of the fourth rotation. Students must do the first three rotations in different laboratories. In the fourth rotation, a student may return to a previous laboratory, either to complete a project or to start on their thesis research. Or the student may spend the fourth rotation in a different laboratory, either to get additional experiences or to try a fourth opportunity to find an advisor.

D. Teaching Requirements/Opportunities

Teaching assistant (TA) requirement:

- It is required that GPN students TA at least one course in neuroscience.
- Student preferences for a TA assignment will be considered, but not guaranteed.
- Students will generally complete the TA requirement in their 2nd year.
- There may be opportunities for students to TA a second semester if they choose:
  a. Students can arrange a mentorship with one of the course faculty for credit for PFF8102. They will function as a TA in the course and will be mentored in giving 3 lectures (course requirement). They will not be paid.
  b. If TA positions are not filled by students completing the TA requirement and students enrolled in PFF8102, the Department of Neuroscience will offer a "fellowship" to students who choose to TA additional semesters and not receive credit in the PFF program.
E. Colloquium
Students are expected to present a half-hour colloquium as part of the Wednesday noon GPN colloquium series annually starting in their third year to report their research progress.

F. Seminars
Students are expected to attend the Wednesday noon Colloquia sponsored by the Neuroscience Graduate Program and the Friday noon seminars cosponsored by the Program and the Department. Seminars include professional development seminars as well as research presentations. Students are strongly encouraged to attend seminars in other areas/departments that may interest them.

G. The manuscript requirement
A PhD in neuroscience is a research degree. The primary means of communication of results to the scientific community is through peer-reviewed publication in scientific journals. Students are expected to publish multiple papers in high-impact journals during their time as a graduate student.

All students are required to write at least one paper that is submitted to a peer-reviewed journal. It is preferred that this paper be published before graduation, but the GPN faculty recognize that publication can be a long process, particularly in high-impact journals. Therefore, the requirement is that at least one paper be submitted. The thesis committee (see Section VI, below) is tasked with ensuring that the paper submitted is of good quality.

H. Examinations
There are three examinations required for the Ph.D. degree: the Written Preliminary Examination, the Preliminary Oral Examination, and the Final Oral Examination with Thesis Defense.

1. Written Preliminary Examination
A qualifying written examination for candidates for the Ph.D. in Neuroscience will be given once during the year. The purpose of this exam is to test the integration of the student’s knowledge and understanding of the core content, as well as the student’s written communication and logic skills. The examination is usually scheduled for mid-June. All candidates will take the written examination after the completion of their first year's coursework. Instructions for the exam as well as a copy of the previous year's exam will be distributed to first-year students during the spring semester. Spring review sessions are held to assist students in preparation for the exam. Because of the magnitude of work involved in the organization and preparation of this exam, requests for deviation from the above schedule must be submitted in writing by the student to the DGS, and should be considered only for medical reasons or family crises.
The grading process for the written preliminary examination is contained in the related document (WrittenPrelimExam-GradingProcedures.docx).

2. **Oral Preliminary Examination**

The oral exam tests three areas:

- **Oral communication**: clarity in articulating a conceptual framework for a hypothesis and responses to questions.
- **Thinking**: logical thinking and the ability to "think on one's feet" in defending the soundness of one's ideas: the rationale for experiments, interpretation of data, and significance of conclusions.
- **Knowledge**: understanding of knowledge within an area chosen by the student (depth component) as well as the relevance of one's research to other areas of neuroscience and biology (breadth component). The scope of questioning in the oral exam is expected to include neuroscience and the minor or supporting field. The student may be asked to discuss other work that validates experimental approaches (may draw on other fields).

A research proposal will form the basis of the research discussion of the exam. The proposal may be aligned with or separate from the thesis, but the program encourages them to be linked. The proposal is not a binding document but an exercise in analytical thinking and problem solving skills that will be tested in the oral examination. The research proposal describes experiments that will test a hypothesis. The hypothesis answers a question that is posed about the nervous system.

The written proposal must be in the form of an NRSA (F31/F30) research proposal, which has a 6-page limit plus a 1-page specific aims section for the research statement. Literature citations must be included, but do not count in the 6-page limit. Research statements that include vertebrate animals must include the 5-points of vertebrate animal justification as a separate section (the “vertebrate animal” section of an NRSA). Research statements that do not include non-human vertebrate animals do not need to include this section. Research statements that include humans do not need to include the human-subjects portion of the NRSA.

The written proposal must also include a training plan in the format appropriate for an NRSA (F31/F30) co-written by the advisor and student (as would be done for an NRSA application). This training plan should be included in the discussion by the oral prelim committee.

- The application may be written any time before the deadline of September 1 (see below). No written description of preliminary data is required. Preliminary data available at the time of the oral preliminary exam may be included in the oral presentation by the student at the beginning of the exam.
- The advisor is expected to be involved in discussing the research plan and editing at least one draft of the proposal as part of mentorship responsibilities. This is not
a conflict of interest because passing the oral exam is not dependent on the written
document but on the student's performance in defending an hypothesis and how it
will be tested (i.e., rationale, experimental design, significance of the research plan).

NOTE: After preparing the research proposal, the student and advisor should consider
submitting the proposal for funding as a Ruth L. Kirschstein-NRSA (F31/F30).

Time, date and location of the oral prelim exam.
All research proposals are due in the graduate program office by 4 PM on September 1st
of the student's third year in the graduate program (i.e., at the beginning of the student's
third year). If September 1st falls on a weekend, proposals will be due by 4 PM of the
Friday before this date.

Extensions to this deadline can be given with approval of the DGS. In order to get an
extension, the student should send an email to the DGS and cc their advisor. The advisor
should then reply to the DGS with an “OK”/Approval. (This is important because
extending the deadline can delay the student’s transition to advanced doctoral status (See
Section III.B.5, above), which can increase the cost of the student to the advisor.)

The following information must be included with submission of the proposal:

- **Names of the members of the oral prelim committee.** Members are proposed
  by the student and advisor and approved by the DGS before September 1st or at
  least 10 weeks before your oral prelim. The chair of the committee must be a
  member of the graduate faculty in Neuroscience and may not be the advisor.
  Other members must include a minimum of 2 members of the neuroscience
  graduate program and 1 member from the minor/supporting field. (See Section
  VI, below.)

For PhD students, the exam must be completed by 1/December of the student's third year
in order for the student to remain in good standing in the graduate program. For MD/PhD
students, the exam must be completed by 20/January of the student’s second year in order
for the student to remain in good standing in the graduate program. If the normal
completion target date falls on a weekend, the exam must be completed no later than the
Friday before this date.

A student may petition the director of graduate studies for an extension of this deadline.
The time and place of the exam are scheduled by the student, and the student must notify
the graduate school. Three weeks are required between notification of the graduate school
and the date of the exam so that the graduate school can process paperwork for the exam.

**Role of the Oral Prelim Committee following the exam.**
In addition to serving as the examining committee for the oral prelim, it is expected that
this committee will be an advising committee for the student during the course of his/her
dissertation research and will meet with the student at least twice/year. Each meeting will be scheduled by the student. See Section VI, Thesis Committees.

3. **Final Ph.D. Oral Examination**

The Ph.D. Thesis Final Committee Form should be filed with the Graduate School no later than one Semester after a student passes the preliminary oral examination and **at least** one term prior to the Final Oral Exam. See [http://www.grad.umn.edu/current-students-forms/formsdoctoral](http://www.grad.umn.edu/current-students-forms/formsdoctoral).

In most cases, this committee will be the same as the Preliminary Oral Exam Committee. This form also specifies three members who will serve as reviewers of the thesis. Two reviewers, including the advisor, are selected from the major field. One reviewer must also be selected to represent the minor or supporting program. This person must have a graduate faculty appointment outside of the Neuroscience Program. The oral examining committee must be approved by the DGS.

These members read the thesis draft and must sign a form indicating that it is acceptable for defense at least two weeks prior to the scheduled date of the final oral examination. It is up to the student to find an appropriate date and room, and to make sure sufficient time is allowed for the readers to examine the thesis. Graduate school rules specify that all members of the committee must have at least two weeks to read the thesis. This examination is primarily the thesis defense, although the questions and discussion may cover related areas as well. The first portion of all final oral examinations is a seminar given by the student covering the thesis research. This seminar must be publicly announced and all interested faculty and students are invited. As is stated in the Graduate School Bulletin, the thesis seminar presentation is the part of the oral examination "to which the scholarly community is invited." Following a brief period of questions from the audience, the second portion of the examination will consist of additional questions to the candidate from the members of the examination committee. The second section of the examination is not open to the public.

Questions often arise about the role of the reviewers and the interpretation of the reviewers' actions prior to the oral examination. The reviewers determine whether the thesis is acceptable for defense. If the thesis is judged to be not acceptable for defense, specific reasons will be communicated to the student. If acceptable, the reader has judged that the thesis is ready for oral defense - and only that. The reviewer may have reservations and after the oral examination vote not to pass the candidate for the Ph.D. degree. These reasons should be communicated to the student. The Graduate School Bulletin provides further detailed information regarding the final oral exam.

**Scheduling the oral defense**

- Your dissertation must be submitted to your committee a minimum of **one month** before you can defend.
- The readers on your committee will then have **two weeks** to read the dissertation and approve it for defense.
• If your dissertation is approved for defense, you may schedule the defense any time at least two weeks after approval. The program coordinator must be made aware of the scheduled defense so that it can be announced to the community at least two weeks before your presentation.

Note: In practice, it is a good idea to know what date and time work for your committee. Scheduling the availability of four or more faculty can be difficult. It is preferred for thesis defenses to occur during the Wednesday noon seminars, but this is not a requirement.

I. Evaluation of Student’s Progress
Normal progress toward the Ph.D. degree by full-time graduate students is based on fulfillment of the following general minimum requirements.

• Selection of the thesis problem and advisor during the first year.
• Maintaining a minimum GPA of 3.0.
• Performing satisfactorily on the written preliminary exam.
• Passing the oral preliminary examination within one to one and one half years after successful completion of the written preliminary exam.
• Performing all teaching assignments and other program functions satisfactorily.
• Following the completion of the oral exam, students must meet bi-annually with their Graduate Committee. A committee report must be submitted to the program office following the annual meeting.
• Starting in the 3rd year (2nd year for those in the MD/PhD track) students must give a half hour oral presentation during the Wednesday GPN colloquium.

As a general rule, all requirements for the Ph.D. in Neuroscience should be completed in the range of 4 to 6 years. Although the Graduate School time limit for the Ph.D. degree is five years after the oral preliminary examination, the Neuroscience faculty view this limit as excessive. It is the joint responsibility of the student, the advisor and the Graduate Committee to set goals for completion of each individual's program and to periodically evaluate the rate of progress and achievement of these goals. It is of particular importance that the student assume an active role in this process and seek assistance from the advisor and Graduate Committee if unforeseen professional or personal circumstances appear to be substantially changing the rate of progress for attaining the Ph.D. degree.

J. Stipend
The current stipend for beginning graduate students can be found here. In addition to the stipend, students receive full tuition and health benefits. Although this is officially identified as a 50% appointment due to university rules of research and training, in practice this is interpreted as a full-time commitment.
1. **Awards**

Some awards and fellowships may increase the stipend. Awards and fellowships that do not provide the full stipend must be supplemented to match the GPN-mandated stipend. In accordance with NIH guidelines (link to NIH site) supplements of Kirschstein-NRSA awards and appointments to T32 institutional training grants can only be made from non-sponsored funds because the dollars cannot represent compensation for work on a grant related to the student’s research or graduate training.

2. **Teaching Assistantships**

The stipend may be supplemented if a student serves as a Teaching Assistant in certain courses. Teaching assistantships in certain other courses can also be used to cover part or all of the stipend if they are available.

3. **Augmentation of the stipend**

Students are expected to pursue their research full time. The GPN recognizes that some students may be interested in augmenting their income with additional work for compensation that contributes to their long-term goals (e.g., teaching a course off-campus). **This work must not be related to the research plan for the thesis, nor should it interfere with, detract from, or prolong the student’s graduate training.** Students must discuss any plan for compensation in addition to their stipend with their advisor and with the DGS.

The GPN has a policy of equity in the graduate student stipend. The only exceptions are competitive fellowships based on merit. A faculty member may not independently use a University account to augment the stipend of a student above the amount mandated by the GPN without written approval of the DGS.

K. **Termination of Graduate Student Status and/or Support**

1. **Award of the Ph.D.**

The Ph.D. in Neuroscience is awarded upon successful defense of the doctoral dissertation and submission of the completed dissertation to the Graduate School. The date of degree is the end of the month in which all requirements are completed. Upon completion of all degree requirements, students should notify the program office of the effective date for termination of student status.

2. **Withdrawal from the program.**

Students who decide to withdraw from the program should give written notice to the Director of Graduate Studies as soon as the decision has been made. The notice should indicate the effective date of withdrawal. Withdrawing from the program without providing notice will be considered as unsatisfactory performance.
3. **Termination of graduate status**

The Graduate School and Neuroscience Program require that one warning be issued to the student regarding unsatisfactory performance (including instances in which a student withdraws without notice to the GPN) before that student is terminated. The warning must include the specific deficiencies and must outline a mechanism and time limit for correcting them. Students must have a cumulative graduate GPA of 3.0 or higher after 3 semesters of residence in order to remain in the program. Thereafter the cumulative GPA must be 3.0 or higher at the end of the spring semester of each year and prior to graduation. Satisfactory performance on all GPN milestones is required for continuation in the program.

4. **Academic misconduct**

Academic misconduct (such as cheating on closed book examinations) or violation of course guidelines (which describe the extent of collaboration that is acceptable in responding to take-home examinations, homework assignments or problem sets) is sufficient cause for dismissal from the program. Please refer to the Student Conduct Code for more information on this issue [http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/Research/ACADEMICMISCONDUCT.html](http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/Research/ACADEMICMISCONDUCT.html).
IV. Neuroscience Minor Requirements for Students Majoring in Other Fields

The program for an individual student is developed by consultation between the student and the DGS of the Graduate Program in Neuroscience. Students are required to take one of the following core courses.

- **Function/Structure**: NSc 5561: Systems Neuroscience (4 credits)
  - NSc 5561 requires that you be registered concurrently in NSc 5461, or that you have taken an undergraduate neuroscience course such as NSci 3101.

- **Cellular/Molecular**: NSc 5461: Cellular & Molecular Neuroscience (4 credits)
  - NSc 5461 requires that you have taken undergraduate courses in cell biology and biochemistry. We recognize that students who lack the prerequisites may nevertheless wish to minor in Neuroscience. If you do not have the undergraduate preparation, it is important that you consult with the DGS early in your graduate career to develop a plan of study.

- In addition, students are required to take elective neuroscience courses for a total minimum of 12 credits (including the core courses).
V. Advisors

The graduate advisor will be the student's primary source of instruction and advice. Until a student selects a permanent advisor, the Director of Graduate Studies (DGS) will serve as interim advisor. To assist in the selection of a research problem and a research advisor, several activities have been arranged:

A. Laboratory Rotations

The exposure to new laboratory techniques and participation in active research projects during the rotation allow the opportunity to become acquainted with current research interests of individual faculty members. There will be 4 laboratory rotations, each lasting half a semester (approximately 8 weeks). For a more complete description of laboratory rotations, see Section III.E above.

B. Faculty Curricula Vitae

A complete curricula vitae and bibliographies of a faculty member can be requested from the program office. Short descriptions of each faculty member's research can be found on the Neuroscience Program's website: http://www.neuroscience.umn.edu/faculty/faculty.html

In addition, attending seminars (especially the weekly Neuroscience Colloquium) is a good way to become acquainted with faculty research interests.

C. Selecting your Research Advisor

Students are expected to use the laboratory rotations as the major basis for choosing their research advisor. The actual selection will take place during Spring Semester, to allow students time to collect as much information as possible before making a decision. Students should begin work in their chosen labs at the beginning of the summer.

Factors to consider when choosing an advisor include: laboratory research interests, laboratory space and equipment, rapport with advisor, and funding availability.

Once an advisor has been chosen, both the student and advisor must sign the following contract. http://www.neuroscience.umn.edu/CurStu/contract.pdf
VI. Thesis committees / Graduate committee

Each graduate student will have a thesis committee that will provide additional advice, mentorship, and evaluation.

The formal Graduate Committee is initially appointed in conjunction with the filing of the Degree Program Transmittal (Form GS 89abc) no later than one term prior to your Preliminary Oral Exam. Students, in consultation with their advisors, should submit to the DGS a list of suggested faculty for these committees. Once informally approved, the student should submit the preliminary oral examination committee form (available at http://www.grad.umn.edu/current-students-forms/formsdoctoral) so that it can be officially approved. This committee will generally serve as the preliminary oral examination and final defense committees. In addition, this committee will participate in the student's annual research reviews, to monitor progress and provide advice about the thesis project.

A. Membership

The thesis committee must consist of no fewer than four members, one of whom will be the student’s advisor. Although there is no maximum size of the committee, students are strongly discouraged from having more than six members on their committee. (Remember that you can always get advice from any member of the GPN, whether they are on your committee or not.) The other members (beyond the advisor) must include two members from the major field, and one member representing an outside field (generally, the minor or supporting program if available). The member representing the outside must have a graduate faculty appointment in the University of Minnesota but outside of neuroscience. This outside field member can also have appointment in neuroscience – in other words, he or she cannot have a graduate appointment only in neuroscience.

One member of the committee must be delegated as the chair. The student’s advisor may not serve as the thesis committee chair.

The committee must be officially approved by the DGS and may not be completely composed of members of a single working group. (That is, the committee must contain a diversity of members from across the GPN.)

B. Annual meetings

Students are encouraged to talk to their thesis committee members in an ongoing manner (and with the rest of the GPN!), but they are required to meet with their members twice annually.

One of the annual meetings must consist of a group meeting, at which the thesis committee meets to evaluate the student’s research progress (Is the student making satisfactory research progress?). No more than one member of the committee may be
absent from the meeting. Both the advisor and the committee chair must be present. This meeting should include with a presentation by the student and a discussion of the student’s recent research progress and research plans. It should include a portion during which the student leaves the room so that the committee can discuss the evaluation of the student’s progress. The committee chair must fill out the thesis committee meeting form (PDF).

The process for the formal annual meeting with a thesis committee is as follows:

1. Student arranges the time and place to meet with the full committee.
2. Student then informs the GPN administrator of the time and place (and reminds the administrator of who is the chair of the committee).
3. The GPN administrator will send a reminder letter and a report form to the chair of the committee.
4. The committee meeting will entail the following process

   1. The committee meets with the advisor alone (without the student) to discuss progress, issues, and complications that the advisor is concerned about.
   2. The student presents a short progress report and answers questions from the committee (including the advisor). The committee provides insight, comments, suggestions, etc. to the student and advisor.
   3. The committee meets with the student without the advisor to determine if there are any issues, complications, etc.
   4. The committee fills out the report form, and gives it to the student, who gives it to John Paton.

A post-oral-prelim student without an annual progress report from a thesis committee is “not making satisfactory progress in the program”.

The second annual meeting may be held separately, in which the student meets with the members individually, or may be held as a single group meeting. (However, a group meeting is strongly encouraged.) The student must inform the program coordinator that they have met with all members of the committee.
VII. Individual development plans

The individual development plan (IDP) is an ongoing exercise designed to help guide thinking about long-term and short-term career plans, and to help bring them into alignment. An IDP is about helping identify short-term plans to move oneself forward in one’s career. Generally, one can think of an IDP in three parts:

- **long-term goals (10yr)**, which should be flexible and not-restricting.
- **intermediate goals (2-3yr)**, which should be the skill-sets and markers needed to achieve the long-term goals
- **short-term goals (1yr)**, which should be measurable, action-oriented, and realistic.

A. Resources

The GPN provides a form for the IDP. Students are encouraged to use this form.

There are many resources to help you design your IDP. One is [myidp.sciencecareers.org](http://myidp.sciencecareers.org). Others include your colleagues and mentors.

B. Requirements

The IDP should be started in the second semester of the second year of the GPN program. Writing the initial forms will be incorporated into the Career Skills class. It should be revisited and updated annually before your annual meeting with the DGS, and will serve a role in the annual meeting with the DGS. There will be a line on both the student and advisor progress report noting that the student and advisor have discussed this IDP.

All students are expected to create one and use it as a guide to their progress. Importantly, only the presence of an IDP will be used to evaluate students – the content of the IDP will not be used to evaluate students.
VIII. Fellowships

Students are encouraged to apply for competitive fellowships whenever possible, as fellowship awards can be valuable, not only monetarily, but also in terms of aiding a graduate student’s career.

- NSF fellowship applications in the life sciences are due the first week in November (e.g., 11/4/2004) no later than the student's second year of graduate studies.
- NIH Ruth L. Kirschstein NRSA fellowship. The written portion of the preliminary oral proposal / examination is in the NRSA format, students are encouraged to submit this proposal for funding.

It is strongly recommended that an NIH or NSF grant be prepared and submitted during the second year. This serves to focus the thesis plans and outline the introduction to the thesis, and provides both students and advisors with an agreed upon list of objectives. It is also excellent practice for future grant-writing.

A list of deadlines and fellowships available at the University of Minnesota is available at http://www.grad.umn.edu/funding-tuition/fellowshipsandgrants.
IX. GPN Governance Committees

All GPN governance committees consist of a mix of faculty from the range of departments with membership in the GPN. All GPN governance committees have student representatives. Student representatives on the GPN governance committees are fully-fledged voting members of the committees and are expected to perform their duties with the same rights and responsibilities as the faculty members.

A. Steering Committee.

The steering committee is the principal governing body of the Neuroscience Graduate Program. The composition of this committee includes the heads of the major committees, the course masters for the core graduate courses, Principal Investigators of Neuroscience Training Grants and three members elected by the faculty of the Neuroscience Program. The terms of the three elected members shall be for three years. Presently, this membership is as follows:

1. Current Director of Graduate Studies (DGS)
2. Former DGS's
3. Chair of Faculty Status Committee
4. Chair of Curriculum Committee
5. Chair of Seminar Committee
6. Chair of Admissions Committee
7. Course Director, Itasca
8. Course Director, System Neuroscience Course
9. Course Director, Cell and Molecular Neuroscience
10. Course Director, Developmental Biology
11. Course Director for Behavioral Neuroscience
12. PI's on GPN-related Training Grants
13. 3x Elected Representatives
14. 2x Student Representative

The election of the DGS takes place one year prior to the expiration of the DGS' term. Upon election, the DGS-elect becomes a member of the steering committee. The Steering Committee meets on a regular basis, under the guidance of the DGS, to consider the evolving issues of program development. The Senior Administrator of the program serves as the secretary of the Steering Committee. The decisions of the Steering Committee are binding and do not require approval by the general faculty membership.

The Steering Committee has two major functions. One is to approve all rules and changes in regulations initiated by the Director of Graduate Studies. Approval by the Steering Committee is also required for course/curriculum changes as proposed by the curriculum committee. Approval of any initiative considered by the Steering Committee, including changes in the bylaws, requires a majority vote of the attending steering committee membership, provided that a 2/3 majority of the committee is in attendance at the time. If
an insufficient number of members are in attendance for any deliberation, all absentee members can be polled by the secretary to determine their position on the issues at hand.

Members of the program committees will be appointed to 4 year, renewable terms. Nominations for membership will be solicited whenever a vacancy arises. Criteria for appointment to a program committee include: service to the Graduate Program, distinction in research and graduate training, and the need for diversity in faculty representation.

B. Admissions and Recruitment Committee
This committee oversees the application and admissions process for bringing new students into the Neuroscience Graduate Program. These responsibilities include the evaluation of applicants, communication with prospective students and applicants, and their recruitment into the program. A major component of this process is to plan and execute the campus visits for each prospective student, to facilitate successful recruiting.

C. Awards and Fellowships Committee
This committee oversees the allocation of currently existing award prizes, travel funds or other symbols of recognition of merit bestowed by the Graduate Program in Neuroscience as a whole. This includes soliciting nominees, selecting winners from among the nominees, and arranging for the formal conferring of the awards, and exploring possibilities of funding awards with outside organizations.

D. Curriculum and Examination Committee
This committee oversees the educational composition of the Neuroscience Graduate Program. These functions include the programmatic features of graduate education in the Neurosciences, which include courses, seminars, and other components of the educational process, such as lab rotations. Recommendations from the Curriculum Committee are passed to the Steering Committee, where final decisions on programmatic changes are determined.

E. Faculty Status Committee
This committee evaluates applications for membership in the Neuroscience Graduate Program and makes recommendations to the Neuroscience Faculty, whose majority vote determines membership in the program. The Faculty Status Committee also evaluates continued participation in the program for those members whose terms are scheduled for expiration.

F. Seminar Committee
This committee is responsible for coordinating and organizing seminars to enhance the Graduate Program in Neuroscience. The functions of this committee will include a determination of invited guest speakers from outside the University, based on recommendations polled from the membership of the Graduate Faculty. In addition,
seminars internal to the program (Neuroscience Colloquium) and special events, such as the Neuroscience Grass Lecture Series, will be organized by the Seminar Committee.

G. **Community Outreach Committee**
This committee is charged with overseeing and developing community outreach activities, such as those associated with Brain Awareness Week, exhibits at the State Fair, etc. The function of this committee is to enhance the visibility of neuroscience and the graduate program within the community, to foster a better understanding of neuroscience and to encourage K-12 students to consider higher education in science.
X. Courses

The list of courses offered by the Graduate Program in Neuroscience is available on the GPN website. Please see the website for a complete description of each. There are several relevant courses offered through other departments as well.
XI. Graduate School Procedures

A. Active student status
Students must register in the Graduate School the semester in which they are admitted or readmitted. To maintain active student status, students must register in the Graduate School every fall and spring Semester.

B. Commencement
Graduate School commencement ceremonies are held in fall and spring semesters. Students who wish to participate in commencement should contact the Graduate School one Semester in advance of the ceremony.

C. Required G.S. Forms
Forms, due dates, and details can be found on the Graduate School website at http://www.grad.umn.edu/current-students-forms/formsdoctoral
XII. Administrative issues

A. General policy statements
The Graduate Program in Neuroscience is a part of the Academic Health Center at the University of Minnesota, and, as such, is covered by all of the standard policies applicable to those institutions.

Please see http://policy.umn.edu/ for the latest official university policies.

A partial list of the appropriate policies are below:

- Student conduct code http://regents.umn.edu/sites/default/files/policies/Student_Conduct_Code.pdf
- Equal opportunity and disability accommodations http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/hr/Hiring/RECRUITFACP_A_APPB.html

B. Accident reporting
All injuries should be treated without delay and must be reported to both the department in which the student is currently working and the victim's immediate supervisor as soon as possible. The full policy is available at:

http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/Finance/Misc/PROPERTYINSURANCE_PROC01.html

http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/hr/Benefits/WORKERSCOMP_PROC01.html

C. U-Card, x500 account, etc.
All GPN students will have an x500 email account assigned to them as per university policy. All students are required to get a U-Card for photo ID as per university policy http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/Operations/Outreach/UCARD.html

D. Copying
First-year students may request use of the copy machine in 6-145 Jackson for GPN related activities. After a permanent advisor has been chosen, students should discuss the procedure to be used in the advisor's department.
E. **Mail**
First-year students may request a mailbox in the Neuroscience Department mailroom (6-145 Jackson Hall). Generally, after a permanent advisor has been chosen, mail is delivered to mailboxes for the advisor’s laboratory. Mail is delivered once daily.

Outgoing and campus mailboxes are in the mailroom. Personal mail must have postage affixed. U.S mail should be in the box by 4:00 to go out that day. There is a U.S. Post Office in Coffman Union.

F. **Paychecks**
Student stipend is handled through standard university payroll practices and is covered by the policy at [http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/hr/Hiring/GRADSTUDENTEMPLOYMENT.htm](http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/hr/Hiring/GRADSTUDENTEMPLOYMENT.htm)

Students are on biweekly payroll as per university standards and will receive paychecks every two weeks (26 checks per year). If the payday occurs on a weekend or holiday, checks will be in the department office the preceding Friday. Checks can be picked up after 12:00 noon. Students who want to have checks directly deposited into their bank account should obtain a form from the office. Direct deposit is more secure and more efficient, and it is strongly encouraged.

G. **Statement on Harassment**
It is very important to remember that the Graduate Program in Neuroscience is a workplace, and must be a place conducive to work for everyone. Harassment of any sort will not be tolerated.

Sexual harassment is against the law. The university policy on sexual harassment can be found at [http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/hr/HRMisc/SEXUALHARASSMENT.html](http://www.policy.umn.edu/Policies/hr/HRMisc/SEXUALHARASSMENT.html).

H. **Conflicts**
We do our best to minimize conflicts between students, between students and faculty, or between faculty. There are many available resources for a student to discuss such conflicts, including

- With one’s advisor.
- With the DGS.

Confidential university-wide support for conflict resolution can be found at

- Student Conflict Resolution Center [www.sos.umn.edu x4-7272](http://www.sos.umn.edu)
- University Counseling & Consulting Services [www.uccs.umn.edu x4-3323](http://www.uccs.umn.edu)
Confidential mental health support can be found at

- Boynton  http://www.bhs.umn.edu/east-bank-clinic/mental-health-services.htm
  x5-3222

I. Vacation/Holidays
Working toward a Ph.D. is a full-time job. Graduate students receive no official paid vacation. However, they do receive paid official university holidays (such as Dec. 23, Dec. 24, July 4, etc.). Any other time off will have to be negotiated with the advisor, and students will be expected to make up the time taken off.

J. Sick Leave
Graduate assistants are entitled to a paid sick leave, bereavement leave, Jury-duty leave, and military leave, and other leaves as covered by http://www.policy.umn.edu/prod/groups/president/@pub/@policy/@hr/documents/policy/gradstudentemployment_appf.pdf

In the case of repeated absences due to illness, the DGS may request a health provider's certification verifying the student’s inability to work, and may request a consideration of whether a leave of absence would be appropriate as per the leave of absence policy http://policy.umn.edu/Policies/Education/Education/GRADSTUDENTLEAVE.html.

K. Graduate Assistant Medical Insurance and Dental Coverage
Students who choose to receive the health coverage provided by the University will be covered by the Graduate Assistant Insurance Plan (currently under a Blue Cross Blue Shield policy). This coverage is administered through the Graduate Assistant Insurance Office (GAIO) at 625-6936. Coverage for dependents is also available. A word of warning: after students graduate, they must contact the GAIO to cancel their insurance. Otherwise the office may continue to bill for coverage after the graduation date.

Details are available at http://www.shb.umn.edu/twincities/graduate-assistants/gahp/graduate-assistant-health-plan.htm

Boynton Health Service Dental Clinic provides dental care for students on the Graduate Assistant Health Benefit Plan. Please identify yourself as a Graduate Assistant Health Benefit Plan member and have your student ID number ready when making appointments for yourself or your dependents to assure that you receive appropriate discounts on services.

Details are available at http://www.shb.umn.edu/twincities/graduate-assistants/gahp/graduate-assistant-dental-benefits.htm
Graduate Program in Neuroscience
Student/Advisor Contract for PhD Students
Commitments Initiated in 2014, updated 2016

We understand that _________________________ (student) has chosen __________________________ (advisor) to be his/her advisor. We are glad that you have found a good match. The Steering Committee and the staff of the Program will do everything possible to ensure the success of the student-advisor relationship. In this document, we have summarized some of the policies and rules governing graduate study in the Graduate Program in Neuroscience. Detailed descriptions of all policies can be found in the Student Handbook on the Program's website at http://www.neuroscience.umn.edu.

Financial obligations
1. Student Financial package
All students receive the same stipend (set at $26,000 for academic year 2014-2015) plus tuition and insurance; we estimate this to be the equivalent of $45,641 in total compensation per annum. It is likely that the stipend will increase during the course of graduate training. Stipends are paid biweekly throughout the calendar year.

Second-year students
For the academic year 2014-2015, all eligible second year PhD students and all eligible first year MD/PhD students will either be appointed to the Neuroscience Training Grant or will be supported directly by the GPN. (Eligible international second year PhD and first year MD/PhD students will receive the same level of financial support as their peers which will come directly from the GPN.) The support from either of these sources will contribute the first $22,476 (equivalent to NRSA support) toward the stipend and $14,385 toward tuition and insurance. The advisor will be responsible for providing a supplement (approximately $9,845, the exact amount will vary slightly based on pending University decisions) to make up the remainder of the second-year compensation package. The supplement for students appointed to the Neuroscience Training Grant must come from non-sponsored funds. There is no restriction on the type of funds that can be used to supplement the support for students being supported by the GPN; in other words, the use of sponsored funds (i.e. NIH or other federal grants) is permissible.

Third-year students and beyond
The advisor is responsible for identifying and providing funds for the full stipend, tuition and insurance (currently a total of $45,641 per annum) in the third and subsequent years. Neither the Graduate Program in Neuroscience nor the Department of Neuroscience will ensure financial support to students after the second year.

2. Student Service Fees
The student is responsible for full payment of the “Student Service Fees” each semester during the academic year. The student is also responsible for payment of 5% of their medical insurance premiums every year, which will be billed directly to the student.

3. Charges Related to Additional or Elective Courses
Students are responsible for reading the guidelines for registration in the student handbook (online at http://www.neuroscience.umn.edu) and for reviewing student account charges EACH semester. Errors can be corrected most easily during the first 2 weeks of the semester. GPN staff can assist administratively in the correction of errors, but the student and advisor will be responsible for tuition and insurance errors attributed to the student that cannot be reversed. Any questions about registration and student accounts should be directed to John Paton.
Progress to degree

1. Teaching Assistants
The student will complete a teaching assistantship (estimated at 12.5% effort) during the second year in the program. If MD/PhD students are fully supported as a research assistant on the advisor’s grant, the GPN will cover this portion of the student’s stipend during the semester in which the teaching occurs.

2. Oral Preliminary Exam
The Preliminary Oral Exam should be completed by the end of the fall semester of the third year (December 1, 2015 for beginning second year students). The research proposal for the oral exam is due in the GPN office no later than September 1, 2015. (See current version of “GPN Student handbook” for Rules on Written and Oral Examinations).

3. Meeting with Thesis Committee
The student must meet twice annually with the thesis committee after passing the Preliminary Oral Exam. (All committee members should be present for both meetings). A committee report must be submitted to the program office by the chair of the thesis committee after at least one of the annual meetings.

4. Presentation at Colloquia
The student is expected to give one colloquium presentation each year beginning in year 3 and to attend the colloquia and seminars sponsored by the GPN.

5. Laboratory Training and Other Mandatory Regulatory and Oversight Requirements
Attendance at training sessions (e.g., research ethics, laboratory safety) is mandatory. These requirements are defined by the Graduate School and by Federal agencies. It is quite possible the student may not be able to graduate until these requirements have been met.

6. Thesis Defense
Students are expected to defend a thesis between 4 to 6 years after matriculating into the program (see attached milestones). Accordingly, the advisor's responsibility to support the student does not extend beyond 6 years. In any case, support is contingent upon satisfactory progress.

7. Lack of Satisfactory Progress
If the student fails to make satisfactory progress, support may be terminated on 3 months’ notice. The Steering Committee of the GPN will be the ultimate arbiter of student progress; an advisor who wishes to terminate the relationship with a student because of poor progress or other issues would need to present a written petition to the Steering Committee outlining the pertinent issues involved.

Please sign one copy of this form, indicating that you understand the policies of the GPN and the expectations for both the advisor and the student and return the signed document to the Graduate Program Office (campus mail address: 6-145 Jackson Hall).

______________________________________________                         __________________
Signature (Student)                                                                 Date

______________________________________________                         __________________
Signature (Advisor)                                                                 Date

______________________________________________                         __________________
Signature (Co-Advisor)                                                                 Date

Attachment: PhD Milestones (Milestones for MD/PhD students can be found on the program website)
Student Name: ______________________________________________________________

Advisor:   ________________________________________________________________

Meeting Date:  ____________________________________________________________

Estimated completion date ______________________________________________________

ACADEMIC PROGRESS

VOTE: Overall progress (as voted on by committee, circle one):

- Outstanding
- Satisfactory
- Not satisfactory

Committee Signatures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Outstanding</th>
<th>Satisfactory</th>
<th>Not satisfactory</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chair</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advisor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Committee member</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Committee member</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Committee member</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RECOMMENDATIONS:

STUDENT STATEMENT
I have met with my committee and understand the recommendations suggested. I agree that the above completion date is a reasonable estimate.

Signature _______________________________ Date _______________________________
About the IDP
The individual development plan (IDP) is an ongoing exercise designed to help guide your thinking about long-term and short-term career plans, and to help bring them into alignment. An IDP is about helping identify short-term plans to move yourself forward in your career.

Resources
There are many resources to help you design your IDP. One is myidp.sciencecareers.org. Others include your colleagues and mentors.

Requirements
The IDP should be started in the second semester of the second year of the GPN program. Writing the initial forms will be incorporated into the Career Skills class. It should be revisited updated annually before your annual meeting with the DGS. There will be a line on both the student and advisor progress report noting that the student and advisor have discussed this IDP.
**Long-term goals**

What do you want from your career? What career aspects are important to you? What careers paths of interest are you looking towards?

Long-term goals should be *flexible*. It is good to have several options open, long-term goals should not be restricting. Try not to limit yourself in your long-term goals.

With each long-term goal identified, list a few (2-3) key skills that you will need to accomplish that long-term goal. Although your goals may have one or more skills in common, think about cultivating a variety of skills that maximizes your access to opportunities that may emerge in the future.
Intermediate goals
What do you want to accomplish in the next 2-3 years?

Think of the intermediate goals in terms of the skill-set and markers you need to reach your long-term goals.

Progress
What were your intermediate goals last year? Have you made progress towards them?
Challenges
What are the challenges to accomplishing your intermediate goals?

Short-term goals
These goals should help you meet your intermediate goals and address challenges that you encountered in the past year. Short-term goals should be SMART – specific, measurable, action-oriented, realistic, and time-bound.
Individual Development Plan ________________

**Mentors**
Think of the mentors who can help you accomplish your goals. You have many potential mentors available to you, including student mentors, faculty mentors (including but not limited to your advisor), the DGS, and other mentors outside of the University.

**Implement**
Create a timeline for achieving your short-term plans. Prioritize them and schedule your goals. Continue to revisit these questions throughout the year.
Graduate Program in Neuroscience (GPN)

PhD Milestones

**NEVER** register for any credits during the summer without prior discussion with the program coordinator. Registration during summer is not required to maintain health insurance coverage.

Students are expected to graduate sometime during year 5.

**A. Year 1**

1. **General steps**
   - Itasca neurobiology course
   - Core coursework
   - Rotations
   - Written preliminary exam

2. **Satisfactory progress**
   - Finding an advisor with whom to do your thesis project.
   - Maintaining a 3.0 grade point average in all core classes.
   - Performing satisfactorily on the written preliminary exam.

3. **Register**
   a) **Summer session**
      - NSc 5551: Cell & Molecular Neurobiology Lab at Itasca (4 cr)
   b) **Fall semester**
      - Nsc 5461: Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience (4 cr)
      - Nsc 5561: Systems Neuroscience (4 cr)
      - Nsc 8334: Lab Neuroscience (1 cr)
      - Nsc 8321: Career Skills (0.5 cr)
   c) **Spring semester**
      - Nsc 5661: Behavioral Neuroscience (3 cr)
      - Nsc 8211: Developmental Neuroscience (3 cr)
      - Nsc 8334: Lab Neuroscience (1 cr)
      - Nsc 8321: Career Skills (0.5 cr)
• Nsc 8320: Neuroscience Seminar Series Journal Club (Section 2)
  Register for Journal Club for 1 credit and S-N grading basis

4.  Deadlines
• Meet with the DGS twice in year 1 (as a group).

B.  Year 2
1.  General steps
• Complete coursework inside the GPN.
• Begin coursework outside of GPN.
• Begin taking thesis credits.
• Complete TA requirement.
• Begin thesis research.
• Present a poster at the annual retreat.
• Begin writing Individual Development Plan (IDP)

2.  Satisfactory progress
• Maintaining a 3.0 grade point average in all classes.
• Submit written preliminary exam rewrites, if needed, before 1/Jan of year 2.
• Making adequate research progress.

3.  Register
• Complete 3rd semester of NSC 8321 (Career Skills) - Fall.
• Complete 2nd semester of NSC 8320 sec 2 (Seminar Series Journal Club) - Spring.
• Register for classes outside of GPN. (6 credits are required & a statistics course)
• Register for thesis credits NSC 8888. (Up to 14 credits total per semester)

4.  Deadlines and specific steps
• File annual report form and meet with DGS (form)

C.  Year 3
1.  General steps
• Complete coursework outside of GPN.
• Complete thesis credit requirement.
• Make progress on thesis research.
• Present a half-hour colloquium as part of the GPN seminar series.
• Present a poster at the annual retreat.
• Present Poster at Biomedical Science Research Recognition Day
• You should be writing a paper this year.
• Consider submitting your oral prelim as an NRSA application.

2. **Satisfactory progress**
   • Maintaining a 3.0 grade point average in all classes.
   • Making adequate research progress.
   • Passing the oral preliminary exam.
   • Have formed a thesis committee.

3. **Register**
   • Complete coursework outside of GPN. (6 credits total & a statistics course)
   • Complete thesis credit requirement. (At least 24 credits total, over years 2 & 3)
   • Once you have completed your classwork and have passed your oral prelim, register for 1 Post Thesis credit (NSC 8444). (form)

4. **Deadlines and specific steps**
   • File annual report form and meet with DGS (form)
   • File Degree Program with Graduate School (form) Examples: (PhD) (MD/PhD)
   • File Thesis Committee Selection with Graduate School (form)
   • Research proposal for oral exam is due 1/Sept.
   • Oral preliminary must be scheduled at least 1 week before the oral exam. (form)
   • Oral preliminary exam must be completed before 1/December.

D. **Year 4 and beyond**

1. **General steps**
   • Make progress on thesis research.
   • Present a half-hour colloquium as part of the GPN seminar series.
   • Present a poster at the annual retreat.
   • Present Poster at Biomedical Science Research Recognition Day
   • You should be writing a paper this year.
   • Consider submitting an NRSA application if it hasn’t been funded already.

2. **Satisfactory progress**
   • Making adequate research progress.

3. **Register**
   • Register for 1 Post Thesis credit (NSC 8444) (form)
4. **Deadlines and specific steps**
   - File annual report form and meet with DGS (form)
   - Meet twice annually with your thesis committee. The meeting form must be filled out and filed with the program coordinator. (form)

5. **When you are ready to graduate...**
   - Make sure that your advisor and committee also thinks you are ready.
   - Your dissertation needs to be turned in to your committee **one month** before you can defend.
   - The readers on your committee will then have **two weeks** to read the dissertation and approve it for defense.
   - If your dissertation is approved for defense, you may schedule the defense any time at least **two weeks** after approval. It should be announced to the GPN as soon as possible.

Note: In practice, it is a good idea to know what date and time work for your committee. Scheduling the availability of four or more faculty can be difficult. **It is preferred for thesis defenses to occur during the Wednesday noon seminars, but this is not a requirement.**
Graduate Program in Neuroscience (GPN)

**MD-PhD Milestones**

These milestones do not include the milestones from the MD program. MD/PhD students are expected to graduate in year PhD3 or PhD4.

NEVER register for any credits during the summer without prior discussion with the program coordinator. Registration during summer is not required to maintain health insurance coverage.

**A. M1**

1. **General steps**
   - Year 1 medical school curriculum.
   - 1st rotation.

2. **Deadlines**
   - Meet with the DGS to discuss rotations and progress.
   - Join the GPN for the annual retreat.

**B. M2**

1. **General steps**
   - Year 2 medical school curriculum.
   - 2nd rotation.

2. **Deadlines**
   - Meet with the DGS to discuss rotations and progress.
   - Join the GPN for the annual retreat.

**C. Summer between M2 and PhD1**

1. **General steps**
   - Confirm an advisor.
   - Clinical rotation.
   - Year 2 medical boards.
   - Itasca neurobiology course.

2. **Register**
   a) **Summer session**
      - NSc 5551: Cell & Molecular Neurobiology Lab at Itasca (4 cr)
3. **Satisfactory progress**
   - Finding an advisor with whom to do your thesis project.

D. **Year PhD1**

1. **General steps**
   - Core coursework
   - Begin thesis research
   - Written preliminary exam
   - Begin writing Individual Development Plan (IDP)

2. **Satisfactory progress**
   - Making adequate research progress.
   - Maintaining a 3.0 grade point average in all classes.
   - Performing satisfactorily on the written preliminary exam.

3. **Register**
   a) **Fall semester**
      - Nsc 5461: Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience (4 cr)
      - Nsc 5561: Systems Neuroscience (4 cr) You should audit this class. Attending the lectures is recommended as a quarter of the written prelim exam will be derived from it.
      - Nsc 8321: Career Skills (0.5 cr)

   b) **Spring semester**
      - Nsc 5661: Behavioral Neuroscience (3 cr)
      - Nsc 8211: Developmental Neuroscience (3 cr)
      - Nsc 8321: Career Skills (0.5 cr)
      - Nsc 8320: Neuroscience Seminar Series Journal Club (Section 2) Register for Journal Club for 1 credit and S-N grading basis

4. **Deadlines**
   - Meet with the DGS twice in year 1 (as a group).

E. **Year PhD2**

1. **General steps**
   - Complete coursework inside the GPN.
   - Begin coursework outside of GPN.
   - Begin taking thesis credits.
   - Complete TA requirement.
• Make progress on thesis research.
• Present a half-hour colloquium as part of the GPN seminar series.
• Present a poster at the annual retreat.
• Present Poster at Biomedical Science Research Recognition Day.
• You should be writing a paper this year.
• Consider submitting your oral prelim as an NRSA application.

2. Satisfactory progress
• Maintaining a 3.0 grade point average in all classes.
• Submit written preliminary exam rewrites, if needed, before 1/Jan of year 2.
• Have formed a thesis committee.
• Passing the oral preliminary exam.
• Making adequate research progress.

3. Register
• Complete 3rd semester of NSC 8321 (Career Skills) - Fall.
• Complete 2nd semester of NSC 8320 sec 2 (Seminar Series Journal Club) - Spring.
• Register for classes outside of GPN. (A statistics course is required)
• Register for thesis credits NSC 8888. (Up to 14 credits total per semester)

4. Deadlines and specific steps
• File annual report form and meet with DGS (form)
• File Degree Program with Graduate School (form) Examples: (PhD) (MD/PhD)
• File Thesis Committee Selection with Graduate School (form)
• Research proposal for oral exam is due 2/January.
• Oral preliminary must be scheduled at least 1 week before the oral exam. (form)
• Oral preliminary exam must be completed before 20/January.
• Meet twice annually with your thesis committee. The meeting form must be filled out and filed with the program coordinator. (form)

F. Year PhD3 and beyond
1. General steps
• Complete coursework outside of GPN.
• Complete thesis credit requirement.
• Make progress on thesis research.
• Present a half-hour colloquium as part of the GPN seminar series.
• Present a poster at the annual retreat.
• Present Poster at Biomedical Science Research Recognition Day
• You should be writing a paper this year.
• Consider submitting an NRSA application if it hasn’t been funded already.
2. **Satisfactory progress**  
   - Maintaining a 3.0 grade point average in all classes.  
   - Making adequate research progress.

3. **Register**  
   - Complete coursework outside of GPN – Fall. (If not completed in year PhD2)  
   - Complete thesis credit requirement – Fall. (At least 24 accumulated credits)  
   - Register for 1 Post Thesis credit (NSC 8444) – Spring. ([form](#))

4. **Deadlines and specific steps**  
   - File annual report form and meet with DGS ([form](#))  
   - Meet twice annually with your thesis committee. The meeting form must be filled out and filed with the program coordinator. ([form](#))

5. **When you are ready to graduate...**  
   - Make sure that your advisor and committee also thinks you are ready.  
   - Your dissertation needs to be turned in to your committee **one month** before you can defend.  
   - The readers on your committee will then have **two weeks** to read the dissertation and approve it for defense.  
   - If your dissertation is approved for defense, you may schedule the defense any time at least **two weeks** after approval. It should be announced to the GPN as soon as possible.

Note: In practice, it is a good idea to know what date and time work for your committee. Scheduling the availability of four or more faculty can be difficult. **It is preferred for thesis defenses to occur during the Wednesday noon seminars, but this is not a requirement.**
Procedures for Grading and Evaluating
GPN Preliminary Written Examinations

A. Two graders will independently evaluate each question and assign grades of Outstanding, Pass, or Fail. The final grade for each question will be determined according to the following rules:
   1. Two grades of Outstanding-Outstanding, Pass-Pass or Fail-Fail will be assigned the grade of Outstanding, Pass, or Fail for that question.
   2. A grade of Outstanding-Pass will be assigned a grade of Pass.
   3. A single Fail for a question, rather than both graders giving a question a Fail, requires that the graders consult each other and agree on a grade of Pass or Fail. The program administrator will note the discrepancy and will ask them to review the question. If the graders cannot resolve the situation or if they request additional help, the Curriculum Committee will assist in the grading.

B. If student fails a SINGLE question in ONE or MORE SECTIONS of the examination
   1. Student passes that particular section(s) of the examination.
   2. No further remedial work is required.

C. If student fails TWO or MORE questions in a SINGLE SECTION of the examination.
   1. Student fails that particular section of the examination.
   2. Subsequent course of action depends on previous academic performance.
   3. If student received grade of B- or better in relevant core course, then
      a. Student will consult with course director.
      b. Student will independently review entire field of core course.
      c. Student will re-write all failed questions.
      d. Student will also answer those questions previously chosen not to be answered.
      e. All answers must be submitted during current calendar year.
      f. Answers will be evaluated by course director and designated readers.
      g. No subsequent re-writes will be allowed.
      h. If student fails any questions, then student will be given oral examination by course director, designees, and student's advisor.
      i. If student fails oral examination, then the decision of the Steering Committee would most likely result in termination.
   4. If the student received a grade below a B- in the core course related to failed section, then
      a. Student should be required to retake relevant course.
      b. If student achieves grade of B or better in the re-take then student passes exam.
c. If student receives a grade below B in retake, then the decision of the Steering Committee would most likely result in termination.

D. If student misses TWO or MORE questions in TWO or MORE sections of the examination.

1. Student has failed the examination.
2. The student and advisor will petition the Steering Committee for continuation in the GPN.
3. The Steering Committee will consider the petition and decide a course of action based on performance in all classes, rotations and other work.
   a. Student may be required to undertake the courses of action listed in Section B above.
   b. Student may be terminated from the program.
4. If the Steering Committee chooses the first action above, the Committee will decide the deadline for satisfactory completion.